## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword, by Al Gore</td>
<td>xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>xxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henry David Thoreau</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Journals</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Walden; or, Life in the Woods</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Huckleberries</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>George Catlin</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Letters and Notes on the Manners, Customs, and Condition of the North American Indians</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lydia Huntley Sigourney</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fallen Forests</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Susan Fenimore Cooper</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Rural Hours</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Table Rock Album</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Walt Whitman</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Leaves of Grass</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This Compost</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Song of the Redwood-Tree</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>George Perkins Marsh</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Man and Nature</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>P. T. Barnum</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from The Humbugs of the World</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Contents

**John Muir**

- *from A Thousand-Mile Walk to the Gulf* 85
- A Wind-Storm in the Forests 89
- *from My First Summer in the Sierra* 98
- Hetch Hetchy Valley 104

**W.H.H. Murray**

- *from Adventures in the Wilderness* 113

**Frederick Law Olmsted**

- *from A Review of Recent Changes, and Changes Which Have Been Projected, in the Plans of the Central Park* 120

**J. Sterling Morton**

- About Trees 126

**Theodore Roosevelt**

- To Frank Michler Chapman 130
- To John Burroughs 131
- Speech at Grand Canyon, Arizona, May 6, 1903 132

**Mary Austin**

- The Scavengers 134

**Nathaniel Southgate Shaler**

- *from Man and the Earth* 140

**John Burroughs**

- The Art of Seeing Things 146
- The Grist of the Gods 159
- Nature Near Home 168

**Gifford Pinchot**

- Prosperity 173
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>William T. Hornaday</td>
<td>The Bird Tragedy on Laysan Island</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theodore Dreiser</td>
<td>A Certain Oil Refinery</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gene Stratton-Porter</td>
<td>The Last Passenger Pigeon</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Beston</td>
<td>Orion Rises on the Dunes</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benton MacKaye</td>
<td>The Indigenous and the Metropolitan</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. N. “Ding” Darling</td>
<td>“What a few more seasons will do to the ducks”</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Marshall</td>
<td>from Wintertrip into New Country</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don Marquis</td>
<td>what the ants are saying</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caroline Henderson</td>
<td>Letter from the Dust Bowl</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Culross Peattie</td>
<td>Birds That Are New Yorkers</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson Jeffers</td>
<td>The Answer</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carmel Point</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Steinbeck</td>
<td>from The Grapes of Wrath</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

Woody Guthrie
This Land Is Your Land 258

Marjory Stoneman Douglas
from The Everglades: River of Grass 260

Aldo Leopold
from A Sand County Almanac 266

Berton Roueché
The Fog 295

Edwin Way Teale
The Longest Day 313

Helen and Scott Nearing
from Living the Good Life 318

Sigurd F. Olson
Northern Lights 323

E. B. White
Sootfall and Fallout 327

Loren Eiseley
How Flowers Changed the World 337

William O. Douglas
from My Wilderness: The Pacific West 348
Dissent in Sierra Club v. Morton 355

Jane Jacobs
from The Death and Life of Great America Cities 359

Rachel Carson
from Silent Spring 366
Russell Baker
The Great Paver 377

Eliot Porter
The Living Canyon 380

Howard Zahniser
from The Wilderness Act of 1964 392

Lyndon B. Johnson
Remarks at the Signing of the Highway Beautification Act of 1965 395

Kenneth E. Boulding
from The Economics of the Coming Spaceship Earth 399

Lynn White Jr.
On the Historical Roots of Our Ecologic Crisis 405

Edward Abbey
Polemic: Industrial Tourism and the National Parks 413

Paul R. Ehrlich
from The Population Bomb 434

Garrett Hardin
from The Tragedy of the Commons 438

Philip K. Dick
from Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep? 451

Colin Fletcher
A Sample Day in the Kitchen 454
Contents

R. Buckminster Fuller
Spaceship Earth 464

Stephanie Mills
Mills College Valedictory Address 469

Gary Snyder
Smokey the Bear Sutra 473
Covers the Ground 477

Denis Hayes
The Beginning 480

Joseph Lelyveld
Millions Join Earth Day Observances Across the Nation 484

Joni Mitchell & Marvin Gaye
Big Yellow Taxi 490
Mercy Mercy Me (The Ecology) 491

John McPhee
from Encounters with the Archdruid 493

Friends of the Earth
from Only One Earth 500

Wendell Berry
Manifesto: The Mad Farmer Liberation Front 505
The Making of a Marginal Farm 507
Preserving Wildness 516

Annie Dillard
Fecundity 531
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lewis Thomas</td>
<td>The World’s Biggest Membrane</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David R. Brower</td>
<td>The Third Planet: Operating Instructions</td>
<td>555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amory B. Lovins</td>
<td><em>from</em> Energy Strategy: The Road Not Taken?</td>
<td>559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. Scott Momaday</td>
<td>A First American Views His Land</td>
<td>570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leslie Marmon Silko</td>
<td><em>from</em> Ceremony</td>
<td>582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Crumb</td>
<td>A Short History of America</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wes Jackson</td>
<td>Outside the Solar Village: One Utopian Farm</td>
<td>595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lois Marie Gibbs</td>
<td><em>from</em> Love Canal: My Story</td>
<td>609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jonathan Schell</td>
<td><em>from</em> The Fate of the Earth</td>
<td>622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Cronon</td>
<td>Seasons of Want and Plenty</td>
<td>632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alice Walker</td>
<td>Everything Is a Human Being</td>
<td>659</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. O. Wilson</td>
<td>Bernhardsdorp</td>
<td>671</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

César Chávez
Wrath of Grapes Boycott Speech 690

Barry Lopez
A Presentation of Whales 696

W. S. Merwin
Place 716

Bill McKibben
from The End of Nature 718

Robert D. Bullard
from Dumping in Dixie 725

Mary Oliver
The Summer Day 737

Terry Tempest Williams
from Refuge: An Unnatural History of Family and Place 739

Rick Bass
from The Ninemile Wolves 760

Alan Durning
The Dubious Rewards of Consumption 770

Scott Russell Sanders
After the Flood 781

George B. Schaller
from The Last Panda 790

Ellen Meloy
The Flora and Fauna of Las Vegas 793
Contents

Linda Hogan

Dwellings 809

David Abram

from The Ecology of Magic 815

Jack Turner

The Song of the White Pelican 835

Carl Anthony & Renée Soule

A Multicultural Approach to Ecopsychology 849

Al Gore

Speech at the Kyoto Climate Change Conference 855

Richard Nelson

from Heart and Blood:
Living with Deer in America 860

David Quammen

Planet of Weeds 874

Janisse Ray

from Ecology of a Cracker Childhood 898

Julia Butterfly Hill

from The Legacy of Luna 907

Calvin B. DeWitt

from Inspirations for Sustaining Life on Earth:
Greeting Friends in Their Andean Gardens 920

Sandra Steingraber

from Having Faith 929
Contents

Barbara Kingsolver
Knowing Our Place 939

Michael Pollan
from The Omnivore's Dilemma 948

Paul Hawken
from Blessed Unrest 961

Rebecca Solnit
The Thoreau Problem 971

Chronology 997
Note on the Illustrations 1005
Sources and Acknowledgments 1015
Index 1025